

Associations, Networks, and Trust in the Realm of Politics

Political Science 347 • Fall 2006
University of Iowa

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Overview:

Researchers in political science and related disciplines have in recent years made renewed efforts to explore the role in politics of associational life, interpersonal networks, trust, and related concepts. The questions raised in this literature are many, including: How might citizens' organizations enhance the quality of democratic governance, or bring about change within authoritarian systems? How useful are concepts like "civil society" and "social capital," and do they function similarly or differently in varied cultural and institutional contexts? In what ways, if any, are non-governmental and non-profit organizations reshaping the political landscape domestically and internationally? Our goals in this graduate seminar are to familiarize ourselves with the main currents and contributions within these debates and to assess them critically, identifying avenues for future research. We will be broadly comparative in our approach, considering evidence from many parts of the world. We will read work within our own discipline as well as others while maintaining a general focus on political outcomes.

Assignments:

- Do the required readings
- Participate actively in discussion (18% of course grade)
- Complete six reading responses, 2-3 pages each (42%). You may choose the weeks you wish to address; on those weeks, turn in your response paper by 6 p.m. the Sunday before class, via email attachment (WordPerfect, Word, or PDF format).
- Choose (after consulting with me early in the semester) and carry out a research-oriented project. The main possibilities are writing either a paper based on original research, or a thorough review of an issue related to the course coupled with a research design. Students will also give presentations of their work on the final day of class. The length of the paper should be on the order of 12-15 pages (40%).

WEEK ONE — INTRODUCTION

Monday, August 21

Required Reading

- Alexis de Tocqueville, *Democracy in America*, Volume II, Part II, chapters 1-8 [web]
- Craig Calhoun, "Introduction: Habermas and the Public Sphere," in Calhoun, ed., *Habermas and the Public Sphere* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1993) [icon]
- Larry Diamond, "Civil Society," chapter six of *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation* (Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999), pp. 218-260 [icon]
- Jessica Mathews, "Power Shift," *Foreign Affairs*, Jan-Feb 1997, pp. 50-61 [e-journals]

WEEK TWO — CONCEPTS I: ASSOCIATIONS / CIVIL SOCIETY

Monday, August 28

Required Reading

- Michael W. Foley and Virginia A. Hodgkinson, "Introduction," in *The Civil Society Reader* (Tufts: 2003), pp. vii-xxiv [icon]
- Nancy L. Rosenblum, "Civil Society: Getting the Dangers Right," chapter one of *Membership and Morals: The Personal Uses of Pluralism in America* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998), pp. 25-46 [icon or reserves]
- Mark E. Warren, "The Democratic Effects of Association," chapter four of *Democracy and Association* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001), pp. 60-93 [icon or reserves]
- Muthiah Alagappa, introduction and chapter 1 of *Civil Society and Political Change in Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004), pp. 1-57 [icon or reserves]
- Sheri Berman, "Civil Society and the Collapse of the Weimar Republic," *World Politics*, vol. 49, no. 3 (April 1997), pp. 401-429 [e-journals]
- Volkhart F. Heinrich, "Studying Civil Society Across the World: Exploring the Thorny Issues of Conceptualization and Measurement," plus responses by Marc Morjé Howard, S. Wojciech Sokolowski and Lester M. Salamon, and Helmut K. Anheier, *Journal of Civil Society* Vol. 1 No. 3 (2005), pp. 211-245 [e-journals, but available as a single file on icon]

Further Reading

- Adam B. Seligman, *The Idea of Civil Society* (New York: The Free Press, 1992)
- John Keane, *Civil Society and the State: New European Perspectives* (London: Verso, 1988)
- Michael Walzer, "The Civil Society Argument," *Theorizing Citizenship*, ed. Ronald Beiner (Albany: State University of New York, 1995)
- Charles Taylor, "Invoking Civil Society," in Robert E. Goodin and Philip Pettit, eds., *Contemporary Political Philosophy*
- Ernest Gellner, *Conditions of Liberty: Civil Society and Its Rivals* (Allen Lane, Penguin Press, 1994)
- John A. Hall, "In Search of Civil Society" in John A. Hall, ed., *Civil Society: Theory, History, and Comparison* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1995), pp. 1-31.
- Don E. Eberly, "The Meanings, Origins, and Applications of Civil Society," in Don E. Eberly, ed., *The Essential Civil Society Reader* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2000), pp. 3-32.
- Lester M. Salamon and S. Wojciech Sokolowski, eds., *Global Civil Society: Dimensions of the Nonprofit Sector* Vol. 2 (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University, 2004)
- Helmut K. Anheier, *Civil Society: Measurement, Evaluation, Policy* (London: Civicus, 2004)
- Chris Hann and Elizabeth Dunn, eds., *Civil Society: Challenging Western Models* (London: Routledge, 1996)
- Joshua Cohen and Joel Rogers, "Secondary Associations in Democratic Governance," *Politics and Society* 20 (1992), pp. 393-472
- David Horton Smith, *Grassroots Associations* (Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Sage Publications, 2000)

*** Monday, September 4: **No meeting**, University holiday ***

WEEK THREE — CONCEPTS II: NETWORKS / SOCIAL CAPITAL

Monday, September 11

Required Reading

- Mark Granovetter, "The Strength of Weak Ties," *American Journal of Sociology* vol. 78 (1973) pp. 1360-1380 [e-journals]
- James S. Coleman, "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital," *American Journal of Sociology*

vol. 94, supplement (1988), pp. S95-S120 [e-journals]

- Robert D. Putnam, *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993), chapters 4 and 6; you may wish to skim the other chapters [reserves]
- Christiaan Grootaert, "Social Capital: The Missing Link?" World Bank, Social Capital Initiative Working Paper No. 3 (April 1998) [icon]
- Alejandro Portes and Patricia Landolt, "The Downside of Social Capital," *The American Prospect* Vol. 26 (1996), pp. 18-21 [icon]
- James C. Scott, "Patron-Client Politics and Political Change in Southeast Asia," in Steffen W. Schmidt et al., eds, *Friends, Followers, and Factions: A Reader in Political Clientelism* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1977) [icon]
- Michael W. Foley and Bob Edwards, "Escape from Politics? Social Theory and the Social Capital Debate," *American Behavioral Scientist* vol. 40, no. 5 (March/April 1997), pp. 550-561 [e-journals]

Further Reading

- Pierre Bourdieu, "The Forms of Capital," in John G. Richardson, ed., *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education* (1986)
- Nan Lin, Karen Cook, and Ronald S. Burt, eds., *Social Capital: Theory and Research* (New York: Aldine de Gruyter, 2001)
- Jane Jacobs, *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* (New York: Random House, 1961) [A stimulating book in general; see specifically chapter 6 for her use of the term "social capital."]
- Note that both the March/April 1997 and September 1998 editions of *American Behavioral Scientist* were dedicated to social capital and civil society; many of the articles are reprinted in *Beyond Tocqueville: Civil Society and the Social Capital Debate in Comparative Perspective* (2001)
- Barry Wellman et al., "Does the Internet Increase, Decrease, or Supplement Social Capital? Social Networks, Participation, and Community Commitment," *American Behavioral Scientist* Vol. 45 No. 3 (2001), pp. 436-55

WEEK FOUR — CONCEPTS III: TRUST

Monday, September 18

Required Reading

- Edward C. Banfield with the assistance of Laura Fasano Banfield, *The Moral Basis of a Backward Society* (Glencoe, Ill.: The Free Press, 1958), pp. 7-31, 85-104 [icon]
- Francis Fukuyama, "Social Capital and the Global Economy," *Foreign Affairs* vol. 74, no. 5 (September/October 1995) [e-journals]
- Valerie Braithwaite and Margaret Levi, eds., *Trust and Governance* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1998): chapters 1, 4, 11, 14, by Russell Hardin, Margaret Levi, Tom R. Tyler, and John Braithwaite [icon]
- Richard Rose, William Mishler, and Christian Haerpfer, "Social Capital in Civic and Stressful Societies," *Studies in Comparative International Development* vol. 32, no. 3 (1997): 85-111 [e-journals]
- Russell Hardin, *Trust and Trustworthiness* (New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 2002), pages to be announced [icon]
- Wendy M. Rahn and Thomas J. Rudolph, "A Tale of Political Trust in American Cities," *Public Opinion Quarterly* Vol. 69 No. 4 (Winter 2005), pp. 530-560 [e-journals]

Further Reading

- Alvin W. Gouldner, "The Norm of Reciprocity: A Preliminary Statement," *American Sociological Review* vol. 25, no. 2 (1960)
- Francis Fukuyama, *Trust: The Social Virtues and the Creation of Prosperity* (New York: The Free Press, 1995)
- Janos Kornai and Susan Rose-Ackerman, eds., *Building a Trustworthy State in Post-Socialist Transition*

(New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004)

- Janos Kornai, Susan Rose-Ackerman, and Bo Rothstein, eds., *Creating Social Trust in Post-Socialist Transition* (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2004)

WEEK FIVE — CONCEPTS IV: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Monday, September 25

Required Reading

- Doug McAdam, John D. McCarthy, and Mayer N. Zald, eds., *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 1-20 [icon]
- Sidney Tarrow, *Power in Movement: Social Movements, Collective Action and Politics* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994), ch. 1, "Collective Action and Social Movements," ch. 5, "Seizing and Making Opportunities," and ch. 8, "Mobilizing Structures," pp. 9-27, 81-99, 135-150 [icon]
- Mark R. Warren, *Dry Bones Rattling: Community Building to Revitalize American Democracy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001), pp. 3-71 [icon]
- J. Craig Jenkins, "Channeling Social Protest: Foundation Patronage of Contemporary Social Movements," in *Private Action and the Public Good*, eds. Walter W. Powell and Elisabeth S. Clemens (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998), pp. 206-216 [icon]
- Robert J. Sampson, Doug McAdam, Heather MacIndoe, and Simón Weffer-Elizondo, "Civil Society Reconsidered: The Durable Nature and Community Structure of Collective Civic Action," *American Journal of Sociology* (2005), pp. 673-714 [e-journals]

WEEK SIX — ASSOCIATIONS, CIVIC ENGAGEMENT, AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY I

Monday, October 2

Required Reading

- Robert D. Putnam, *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 2000), chapters 1-3, 6, 8, 14-15, 20-22 [reserves]
- *Bowling Alone* generated much debate. By noon on Saturday before class, you are required to find a review of this book that you think makes one or more important points, and distribute it to the group as an email attachment. You must choose a review that no one else has sent to the group yet, and then at least skim the reviews that others send.
- John Brehm and Wendy Rahn, "Individual-Level Evidence for the Causes and Consequences of Social Capital," *American Journal of Political Science* vol. 41, no. 3 (July 1997) [e-journals]
- Tom W. Rice, "Social Capital and Government Performance in Iowa Communities," *Journal of Urban Affairs* Vol. 23 No. 3-4 (2001), pp. 375-89 [e-journals]
- Jason Kaufman, *For the Common Good? American Civic Life and the Golden Age of Fraternity* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002), introduction, chapters 1 and 9, conclusion [icon]

Further Reading

- Pamela Paxton, "Is Social Capital Declining in the United States? A Multiple Indicator Assessment" *American Journal of Sociology* 105:1 (July 1999)
- Elijah Anderson, *Street Wise: Race, Class, and Change in an Urban Community* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1990)

WEEK SEVEN — ASSOCIATIONS, CIVIC ENGAGEMENT, AND AMERICAN DEMOCRACY II

Monday, October 9

Required Reading

- Theda Skocpol, Marshall Ganz, and Ziad Munson, "A Nation of Organizers: The Institutional Origins

of Civic Voluntarism in the United States," *American Political Science Review* Vol. 94 No. 3 (2000), pp. 527-46 [e-journals]

- Theda Skocpol and Morris P. Fiorina, eds., *Civic Engagement in American Democracy* (Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 1999), the following chapters: [reserves]
 - Jeffrey M. Berry, "The Rise of Citizen Groups," ch. 10
 - Morris P. Fiorina, "Extreme Voices: A Dark Side of Civic Engagement," ch. 11
 - Theda Skocpol, "Advocates without Members: The Recent Transformation of American Civic Life," ch. 13
- Sidney Verba, Kay Lehman Schlozman, and Henry E. Brady, *Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1995), chapters 9-13 [icon]
- David Campbell, "Community Heterogeneity and Participation," paper based on part of his 2006 book: *Why We Vote: How Schools and Communities Shape Our Civic Life* [icon]

WEEK EIGHT — ESTABLISHED DEMOCRACIES

Monday, October 16

Required Reading

- Frank J. Schwartz, "Introduction: Recognizing Civil Society in Japan," and Patricia Maclachlan, "The Struggle for an Independent Consumer Society: Consumer Activism and the State's Response in Postwar Japan," in Schwartz and Susan J. Pharr, eds., *The State of Civil Society in Japan* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003), pp. 1-19, 214-232 [icon]
- Helen Hardacre, "Japan: The Public Sphere in a Non-Western Setting," in *Between States and Markets: The Voluntary Sphere in Comparative Perspective*, ed. Robert Wuthnow (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1991), pp. 217-242 [icon]
- Marion Fourcade-Gourinchas and Evan Schofer, "The Structural Contexts of Civic Engagement: Voluntary Association Membership in Comparative Perspective," *American Sociological Review* vol. 66, no. 6 (December 2001), pp. 806-828 [e-journals]
- Peter A. Hall, "Great Britain: The Role of Government and the Distribution of Social Capital," in Robert D. Putnam, ed., *Democracies in Flux: The Evolution of Social Capital in Contemporary Society* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002), pp. 21-57 [icon]
- Will Kymlicka, "Ethnic Associations and Democratic Citizenship," in *Freedom of Association*, ed. Amy Gutmann (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1998), pp. 177-213 [icon]
- Ashutosh Varshney, "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond," *World Politics* Vol. 53 No. 3 (2001), pp. 362-98 [e-journals]

Further Reading

- Jonah D. Levy, *Tocqueville's Revenge: State, Society, and Economy in Contemporary France* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1999), pp. 1-16 and 284-318

WEEK NINE — NON-DEMOCRACIES

Monday, October 23

Required Reading

- Robert A. Senser, "How Poland's Solidarity Won Freedom of Association," *Monthly Labor Review* (September 1989), pp. 34-38 [icon]
- Nancy Bermeo, and Philip Nord, eds., *Civil Society Before Democracy: Lessons From Nineteenth-Century Europe* (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000), introduction and chapters 5, 11, pp. xiii-xxxiii, 83-108, 237-260 [icon]
- Marc Morjé Howard, "The Weakness of Postcommunist Civil Society," *Journal of Democracy* vol. 13, no. 1 (January 2002), pp. 157-169 [e-journals]
- Suzaina Kadir, "Singapore: Engagement and Autonomy within the Political Status Quo," in Muthiah

Alagappa, ed., *Civil Society and Political Change in Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004), pp. 324-354 [icon or reserves]

- Thomas Gold, "Bases for Civil Society in Reform China," in *Reconstructing Twentieth-Century China: State Control, Civil Society, and National Identity*, eds. Kjeld Erik Brodsgaard and David Strand (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1998), pp. 163-88 [icon]
- Lily L. Tsai, "Solidary Groups and Informal Institutions of Accountability in Rural China," paper from 2005 Shambaugh Conference at University of Iowa [icon]

Further Reading

- Augustus Richard Norton, ed., *Civil Society in the Middle East* (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995)
- Robert P. Weller, *Alternate Civilities: Democracy and Culture in China and Taiwan* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1999), pp. 1-39, 135-147 [[library reserve](#)]

WEEK TEN — REGIME TRANSITIONS

Monday, October 30

- Guillermo O'Donnell and Philippe C. Schmitter, *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Prospects for Democracy*, Part IV: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1986), pp. 48-56 [icon]
- Jan Kubic, "Between the State and Networks of 'Cousins': The Role of Civil Society and Noncivil Associations in the Democratization of Poland," in Nancy Bermeo and Philip Nord, eds., *Civil Society Before Democracy: Lessons From Nineteenth-Century Europe* (Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield, 2000), pp. 181-207 [icon]
- Edward Aspinall, "Indonesia: Transformation of Civil Society and Democratic Breakthrough," and Muthiah Alagappa, "The Nonstate Public Sphere in Asia: Dynamic Growth, Institutionalization Lag," and "Civil Society and Democratic Change: Indeterminate Connection, Transforming Relations," ch. 2, 14-15 of *Civil Society and Political Change in Asia: Expanding and Contracting Democratic Space* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2004), pp. 61-96, 455-506 [icon or reserves]
- Craig Calhoun, *Neither Gods Nor Emperors: Students and the Struggle for Democracy in China* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994), chapter 4-5, pp. 155-212 [icon]
- Hagen Koo, "Strong State and Contentious Society," in Koo, ed., *State and Society in Contemporary Korea* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993), pp. 231-249 [icon]

Further Reading

- Grzegorz Ekiert and Jan Kubik, *Rebellious Civil Society* (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1999)
- Vaclav Havel, *The Power of the Powerless* (New York: Sharpe, 1985)
- Gordon H. Skilling, *Samizdat and an Independent Society in Central and Eastern Europe*, Part III: Independent Society in Central and Eastern Europe (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1989), pp. 157-176
- Omar G. Encarnacion, "Civil Society and the Consolidation of Democracy in Spain," *Political Science Quarterly* vol. 116, no. 1 (2001), pp. 53-79
- Sang-Jin Han, "The Public Sphere and Democracy in Korea: A Debate on Civil Society," *Korea Journal* vol. 37, no. 4 (1997), pp. 78-97
- Victor M. Perez-Diaz, *The Return of Civil Society: The Emergence of Democratic Spain* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993)

WEEK ELEVEN — DEVELOPMENT AND THE DEVELOPING WORLD

Monday, November 6

Required Reading

- Michael Woolcock, "Social Capital and Economic Development: Toward a Theoretical Synthesis and Policy Framework" *Theory and Society* vol. 27 (1998), pp. 151-208 [e-journals]
- Helmut K. Anheier and Lester M. Salamon, *The Nonprofit Sector in the Developing World: A Comparative Analysis* (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1998), pp. 1-50 [icon]
- UNAIDS, "The Essential Role of Civil Society," chapter 9 of *UNAIDS General Report 2006* [icon]
- Deepa Narayan and Lant Pritchett, "Cents and Sociability: Household Income and Social Capital in Rural Tanzania," *Economic Development and Cultural Change* vol. 47, no. 4 (1999), pp. 871-897 [e-journals]
- Anthony Bebbington and Roger Riddell, "Heavy Hands, Hidden Hands, Holding Hands? Donors, Intermediary NGOs and Civil Society Organisations," and conclusion, in David Hulme and Michael Edwards, eds., *NGOs, States, and Donors: Too Close for Comfort?* (Houndsmills: MacMillan Press, 1997) [icon]
- Ben Fine, "Social Capital: The World Bank's Fungible Friend," *Journal of Agrarian Change* Vol. 3, No. 4 (October 2003), pp. 586-603 [icon]

Further Reading

- Christiaan Grootaert, "Social Capital, Household Welfare and Poverty in Indonesia," World Bank paper, n.d.
- Ashutosh Varshney, *Ethnic Conflict and Civic Life: Hindus and Muslims in India* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2002)
- Anirudh Krishna, Norman Uphoff, and Milton Esman, eds., *Reasons for Hope* (West Hartford, Conn.: Kumarian Press, 1997)
- Brian H. Smith, "Nonprofit Organizations in International Development: Agents of Empowerment or Preservers of Stability?" in *Private Action and the Public Good*, eds. Walter W. Powell and Elisabeth S. Clemens (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998)
- Darcy Ashman, "Strengthening North-South Partnerships for Sustainable Development," *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, vol. 30, no. 1 (2001) pp. 74-98
- Louis Putterman, "Social Capital and Development Capacity: The Example of Rural Tanzania," *Development Policy Review* vol. 13, no. 1 (1995), pp. 5-22
- Jonathan Fox, "How Does Civil Society Thicken? The Political Construction of Social Capital in Rural Mexico," *World Development* vol. 24, no. 6 (1996), pp. 1089-1103 [e-Journals]
- Amanda Bernard, Henny Helmich, and Percy B. Lehning, eds. *Civil Society and International Development* (Paris: OECD, 1998)
- L. David Brown, "Creating Social Capital: Nongovernmental Development Organizations and Intersectoral Problem Solving," *Private Action and the Public Good*, eds. Walter W. Powell and Elisabeth S. Clemens (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1998)
- Volkart Finn Heinrich, "The Role of NGOs in Strengthening the Foundations of South African Democracy," *Voluntas* vol. 12, no. 1 (March 2001), pp. 1-16

WEEK TWELVE — STATE-SOCIETY FUSION: SYNERGY OR DYSTOPIA?

Monday, November 13

Required Reading

- Jennifer M. Coston, "A Model and Typology of Government-NGO Relationships," *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, vol. 27, no. 3 (September 1998), pp. 358-382 [e-journals]
- Stephen Rathgeb Smith and Michael Lipsky, *Nonprofits for Hire: The Welfare State in the Age of Contracting* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1993), chapter 7 [icon]
- Peter Evans, "Introduction: Development Strategies Across the Public-Private Divide," and Wai Fung Lam, "Institutional Design of Public Agencies and Coproduction: A Study of Irrigation Associations in Taiwan," in *World Development* vol. 24, no. 6 (June 1996) [e-journals]
- Theodore C. Bestor, *Neighborhood Tokyo* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1989), chapter 3

[icon]

- Tony Saich, "Negotiating the State: The Development of Social Organizations in China," *The China Quarterly* 161 (March 2000) [e-journals]
- Joseph Hannah, "'Autonomous,' 'Ambiguous' or 'Amphibious': The Cross-Colonization of State and Civil Society Organizations in Vietnam," revised paper from 2005 Shambaugh Conference at University of Iowa [icon]
- Benjamin L. Read, paper on Beijing and Taipei [icon]

Further Reading

- Derick Brinkerhoff, "Exploring State-Civil Society Collaboration," *Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly*, vol. 28 (1999), pp. 59-86
- Mildred Warner, "Social Capital Construction and the Role of the Local State," *Rural Sociology* vol. 64, no. 3 (1999), pp. 373-93
- Rajesh Tandon, "Breath of Life or Kiss of Death? NGO Relations with Governments" (New Delhi: PRIA, 1989)
- X. L. Ding, "Institutional Amphibiousness and the Transition from Communism: The Case of China," *British Journal of Political Science* vol. 24 (1994), pp. 293-318
- Lester M. Salamon, *Partners in Public Service: Government-Nonprofit Relations in the Modern Welfare State* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995)

*** November 20: **No meeting.** Thanksgiving break ***

WEEK THIRTEEN — TRANS-NATIONAL PHENOMENA

Monday, November 27

Required Reading

- Sanjeev Khagram, James V. Riker, and Kathryn Sikkink, eds., *Restructuring World Politics: Transnational Social Movements, Networks, and Norms* (Minneapolis: University of Minnesota, 2002), chapters 1, 10 [reserves]
- Fredrik Galtung, "A Global Network to Curb Corruption: The Experience of Transparency International," and Thomas Risse, "The Power of Norms versus the Norms of Power: Transnational Civil Society and Human Rights," in Ann M. Florini, ed., *The Third Force: The Rise of Transnational Civil Society* (Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2000) [icon]
- Alexander Cooley and James Ron, "The NGO Scramble: Organizational Insecurity and the Political Economy of Transnational Action," *International Security* Vol. 27 No. 1 (2002), pp. 5-39 [e-journals]
- Jonathan A. Fox and L. David Brown, eds., *The Struggle for Accountability: The World Bank, NGOs, and Grassroots Movements* (Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 1998), chapters 1, 13 [icon]
- John Gerard Ruggie, "Taking Embedded Liberalism Global: The Corporate Connection," in *Taming Globalization: Frontiers of Governance* ed. David Held and Mathias Koenig-Archibugi (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2003) [icon]

Further Reading

- Peter Evans, "Fighting Marginalization with Transnational Networks: Counter-Hegemonic Globalization," *Contemporary Sociology* vol. 29, no. 1 (January 2000), pp. 230-241
- Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998)
- Sidney Tarrow, "Rooted Cosmopolitans: Towards a Sociology of Transnational Contention," unpublished paper, 2002
- Matthew Evangelista, "The Paradox of State Strength: Transnational Relations, Domestic Structures, and Security Policy in Russia and the Soviet Union," *International Organization* 49:1 (Winter 1995), pp. 1-38

- Margaret Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, "Transnational Advocacy Networks and the Movement Society" in *The Social Movement Society: Contentious Politics for a New Century*, edited by David Mayer and Sidney Tarrow, 1998
- John W. Meyer, John Boli, George M. Thomas, and Francisco O. Ramirez, "World Society and the Nation-State," *American Journal of Sociology* vol. 103, no. 1 (July 1997), pp. 144-81

WEEK FOURTEEN — STUDENT PRESENTATIONS

Monday, December 4